

INNOVATING LXRPS

FOR THE FIRST TIME, A NEW RETAINING WALL SYSTEM BEING USED IN A LEVEL CROSSING REMOVAL IS SET TO INNOVATE INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS ACROSS AUSTRALIA.

he Ovingham Level Crossing Removal
Project is the first infrastructure
project in Australia to try a new
system introduced to the country by National
Precast Master Precaster, The Reinforced
Earth Company.

Substantially improving productivity and speeding construction times, the new system consists of full-height facing panels which are manufactured and delivered to site, that come complete with pre-attached perpendicular counterforts. The integrated counterforts are jointed onsite to a structural concrete footing, which then forms a highly efficient and robust cantilever retaining wall.

DANGERS OF LEVEL CROSSINGS DEMAND REMEDIES

According to the Australian Rail Track
Corporation, there are more than 23,500
railway level crossings in Australia, with 21
percent having operational boom gates or
flashing lights. There are around 30 fatalities
every year resulting from level crossing
collisions and over 1000 near hits annually
between vehicles and trains.

These projects involve eliminating intersections between roads and railway lines by either elevating the rail lines or lowering the roads. The main objective is to reduce the risk of accidents and fatalities associated with level crossings, which are known to be high-risk areas.

IMPROVE SAFETY AND EFFICIENCY

Ovingham - one of Adelaide's busy inner northern suburbs - has long experienced significant traffic congestion due to the presence of multiple level crossings. These often resulted in delays, increased accident risks and hindered emergency response times. The aging infrastructure and growing population exacerbated the issue, necessitating a comprehensive level crossing removal project.

The \$196 million Ovingham Level Crossing Removal Project is an infrastructure initiative to remove the level crossing at Torrens Road, Ovingham. It involves construction of a 180 metre-long bridge that connect into two approach ramps, with three lanes city-bound



and two outbound lanes.

The project was executed in multiple phases, involving the removal of level crossings, construction of overpasses and underpasses and realignment of roads. Innovative engineering techniques have been employed to ensure minimal disruption and maintain safety during the construction process.

A NEW LEVEL

Retaining walls have been a fundamental component of civil engineering and construction for centuries, aiding in managing slopes, preventing erosion, and creating usable spaces on uneven terrain. Widely used across America and Europe, the TechWall system had never before been used in Australia and presents a new concept for optimising retaining walls that combines both precast concrete elements and in-situ concrete.

Known as a counterfort retaining wall system, it consists of full-height wall facing units that are secured to a cast-in-place footing. The facing panels — which can easily feature architectural detailing and patterns - are each cast with counterforts on the rear side.

Panels are delivered with rebar dowels protruding from their bases.

On site, the footing is formed, reinforcement is placed, and the panel dowels are tied in to provide the necessary embedment and development lengths. The cast-in-place footing is then poured, securing the panels in place and increasing the effectiveness of the load transfer mechanism to the ground.

According to The Reinforced Earth
Company's Managing Director in Australia
Riccardo Musella, the system's full height
monolithic units mean no soil reinforcement
is needed and it is a simple and economic
replacement for traditional cast-in-place
cantilever wall designs.

"It is perfect for narrow cut situations or applications with extreme obstructions within the fill zone, and offers complete aesthetic versatility, with facing panels allowing for a wide variety of surface patterns and textured if desired," he says.

The Ovingham Level Crossing Removal Project serves as a blueprint for similar infrastructure projects aiming to enhance safety, connectivity and overall quality of life in urban areas. Its success highlights the importance of thorough planning, stakeholder engagement, and innovative construction techniques in achieving project objectives.

Musella says he's "very proud" that his company had the opportunity to work with the PTP Alliance to bring this technology to Australia.